

IDEAS.

"Commencement"—of life work.
"What shall the harvest be?"

"The world owes me a living"
That's so, but it will cost you considerable to collect it.

"The fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom; and the knowledge of the Holy is understanding."

Many a man who to-day is entitled to write L. L. D. at the end of his name is sure that he knows less now than he thought he did when he graduated.

TAKE NOTICE.

BEREA COLLEGE FALL TERM opens September 10.

Save this copy of THE CITIZEN. You will want to read Pres. Frost's sermon twice.

Rev. Dr. Burgess has returned from the North, and will fill his pulpit next Sunday at the Tabernacle.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

The war in South Africa is ended, and peace between the British and Boers is officially proclaimed.

Boxers are active in the province of Sze Chuan, China. They have destroyed the Catholic and Protestant churches, and threatened to exterminate the foreigners.

Secret service officers arrested a young woman at Tsarskoe Selo, the summer residence of the Czar of Russia, recently, carrying an infernal machine concealed in a handkerchief.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

President Barrows, of Oberlin, is seriously ill from pneumonia. The crisis was expected Monday night.

About 88,000 immigrants came to the United States during the month of May, principally from Southern Europe and Russia.

A bust of President McKinley, costing \$20,000, was unveiled in the south corridor of the post-office building at Philadelphia, Pa., on Memorial Day.

Next Sunday is Flag Day in Illinois, and all public buildings and schoolhouses and many private residences will be decorated with the "Star Spangled Banner."

Last week a bill was passed in the House prohibiting the sale of intoxicants in all immigrant stations; also an amendment to the bill by Mr. Landis to prohibit the sale of intoxicants in the Capitol was adopted by a vote of 108 to 19.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

There are 92 teachers in Greenup county, and places for only 80.

Judge W. T. Kenton, of Mt. Olivet, Robertson county, is mentioned as a candidate for State Treasurer.

The smallpox quarantine order issued against Indiana by the Kentucky State Board of Health has been suspended until June 10.

The County Superintendent of Schools in Greenup county reports a decrease in the school census this year of 123, caused perhaps by the great exodus of families to Michigan.

A petition bearing the required number of names has been filed in the County Court of Garrard county, asking that a vote be taken in the Buckeye district as to the sale of liquor therein.

In 1856, so says Mr. Slaughter, of Danville, there was only one month in the year in which freezing weather did not occur in Boyle county. In June apples and peaches were frozen on the trees in Mr. Slaughter's orchard.

There is a revival in progress at the Methodist church in Flemingsburg, conducted by the pastor, Rev. W. S. Grinstead and Rev. J. B. Culpepper and his wife and two sons. A number of persons have publicly confessed Christ as their Saviour.

Leads Them All.

"One Minute Cough Cure beats all other medicines I ever tried for coughs, colds, croup and throat and lung troubles," says D. Scott Curin of Loganton, Pa. One Minute Cough Cure is the only absolutely safe cough remedy which acts immediately. Mothers everywhere testify to the good it has done their little ones. Croup is so sudden in its attacks that the doctor often arrives too late. It yields at once to One Minute Cough Cure. Pleasant to take. Children like it. Sure cure for grip, bronchitis, coughs, for sale by East End Drug Co.

On Baccalaureate Sunday, June 1, President Frost PREACHED to 40 GRADUATES.

"Freely Ye Have Received, Freely Give."

This is the last Sunday of our College year. It is the custom on this day that a sermon should be preached to the young people who are completing their courses of study. And the truth which is good for them will be good for us all.

The text is in Matthew x. 8. "Freely ye have received, freely give." The subject is receiving and giving, or gratitude and generosity.

The blindest idiot in the world is **Pride**. The proud man says, "I am all right, I owe nobody." He belongs to the company of those "who trusted in themselves that they were righteous, and despised others." He is so well satisfied with himself that he thinks nothing of improvement. In this way the proud man cuts himself off from fellowship with his neighbors, and from progress. So in the end pride is suicide. As the wise man tells us, "Pride goeth before destruction."

Over against pride are the noble sentiments with which men receive and give: humility and gratitude as we receive, generosity and benevolence as we give.

This text is in **Christ's baccalaureate sermon**. Peter and Matthew and the ten others had been with him two years. They were coming back later for a few months of post-graduate study, but now they were leaving his school and starting out on the first real work of their lives. Next to the sermon on the mount this is Christ's most notable discourse. He tells his followers that he has not come to send peace on earth, but a sword, and that they must expect trials and persecutions. But in the same sermon he tells them of God's care—"ye are of more value than many sparrows." And he holds up the great hereafter. "Whosoever shall give to drink to one of these little ones a cup of cold water only, in the name of a disciple, verily I say unto you, he shall in no wise lose his reward."

But the heart of Christ's whole sermon, the personal exhortation to their souls, lies in the six words of our text: "Freely ye have received, freely give." And that is an exhortation for all graduates, for all who have had advantages, in fact for all followers of Jesus. Let us take this message as addressed by the Lord to ourselves to-day.

Receiving comes first. Can we have the honesty to own that we have received freely? Can we be humble enough to say, "It is not of myself but by the grace of God I am what I am?"

Have we not received nearly everything that we are proud of? You are proud of your father and family, but you did not make them—you received them. You are proud of your complexion and features, but you did not make them—you received them. You are proud of your country, but you did not make that—you received it. How can one be justly proud of what he did not make or do? You are an American, a Kentuckian. Who is to be praised for that? Surely not you, but your great grandfather who first came to this country. You were born here without any act of your own, and all you have done has been to stay here! When we think of what we have received our hearts should be filled with gratitude and humility, and not with pride.

Think how much we have all freely received. We have received freedom. No tyrant can oppress us; no unjust judge can put us into prison. Our liberty is guarded by courts, and juries and armies. How did all these safeguards of liberty come to exist? It is a long, long story of those "who suffered for our sake." We honored last Friday the men who preserved these institutions and extended them to the Negro by their valor in the civil war. We all owe them something for our freedom.

And back of the civil war was the revolution. Washington and Wayne, and Marion and their men fought seven years, crossed ice-blocked streams, braved the dangers of treason and false accusation, that they might establish American institutions. And this was not for themselves alone, but for those who should come after them—their posterity. And we are their posterity.

History tells us how back of the revolution men studied and fought over the safeguards of liberty, constitutions, jury trials, and all that, in England for a thousand years. And before there was any England man set the brave example in Greece. For our boasted liberty we are debtors to ages gone.

And we are not only free—we are **prosperous**. And our prosperity is something we have received—we did not make it. Our neighbor Burdette in his mill can turn logs into planed boards, doing the day's work of 100 men in one hour. It is because in his machinery there is the skill, the ingenuity, the inventions of a thousand wise men. Our neighbor Branaman can place apples or bananas or oranges on our table any day in the year. He brings them from Florida, Cuba, California. If apples fail in Ohio he can bring them from Michigan or Vermont. All this is possible because Jas. Watt invented the steam engine, and a hundred other patient men have worked for years and years making perfect the locomotive. Take note: the steam engine is a public benefit—it is not for its inventor and makers alone. Every Kentucky boy who eats an orange has received something from the men who invented the locomotive that can bring fruit from Florida in two days.

So of our prosperity in other things. God in his providence enabled somebody to discover the process of vaccination, which has saved us all from smallpox this winter. And somebody else, by patient study, discovered the process of disinfection, which has driven the typhoid fever out of Berea.

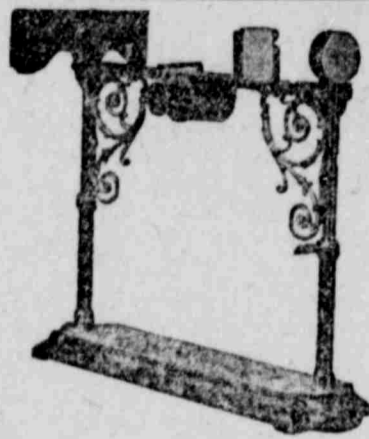
But health, wealth and freedom are not our greatest blessings. Above these we shall place our culture and our religion. Health, wealth and freedom are valuable unless they are used for these higher things.

By culture I mean those higher pleasures that lift man above the savage and the animal. Our fathers and mothers taught us to say, "If you please," and "Thank you," and gave us those good manners that lend grace and dignity to life. We have inherited the rich garland of songs and poems which call out the noblest feelings of the heart. How poor we should be if there were no music in the world, if the "Old Kentucky Home" should be forgotten, if the "Star Spangled Banner" had never been written! We are debtors to the men who made the printing-press, so that we may read the eloquence of Patrick Henry, the wisdom of Benjamin Franklin, and the history and inspiration of the past.

So, too, we are debtors to the heroic and self-sacrificing men who have founded and sustained the colleges and universities which have been the great source of both invention and culture. Culture, as another name for education, means a trained mind. How often we see a man of good intentions, and native force and capacity, unable to use his mind so as to decide an important question, or give the reason for his decision. The untrained mind is like the unbroken horse: powerful, beautiful, noble, but useless. Some men, like Lincoln, get training outside the schools; but training of mind a man must have before his mind will give him self-possession, wisdom, success. And whatever training we have we have received, came directly or indirectly from schools founded by others for our benefit. And in many most important matters we are indebted to the trained minds of other men for safe guidance.

Take Berea College, which is for us a chief source of culture. Countless homes are brighter to-day, a thousand churches are stronger; we sit here surrounded by much of comfort and refinement—why? It is because **fifty years ago**, in spite of mobs and violence, John G. Fee devoted his life to helping those who were most helpless. It is because John A. Rogers had the same heroic spirit as his great ancestor who was burned as a martyr at the stake. It is because John Hanson was willing to have his property destroyed, and to be hunted like a partridge through the mountains, rather

(Continued on Page 2.)



Don't Use Spectacles

Unless you need them; and if you use them be sure they fit your need.

I will give thorough examination with the above instrument. FREE OF CHARGE, which always indicates the correct glasses to use. If you don't need glasses I will tell you so.

T. A. Robinson,
Optician and Jeweler
Main St. Berea, Ky.

ESTABLISHED 1863.

MADISON MONUMENTAL WORKS

Head stones, urns, monuments and marble and granite work of all kinds. Prices governed by quality of material. Prices reasonable. Only first class work done. All work guaranteed.

J. T. Hamilton, Prop.,
RICHMOND, Ky.

Corner of Main and Collins Streets.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. Hand-drawn on Patent form. Send free. Send agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newspapers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 25 N. 4th, Washington, D. C.

FOR HANDMADE FANCY WOODWORK

in hats, sunbonnets, fancy baskets of all descriptions, napkin rings, in all colors

Send your orders to
MISSSES M. AND L. CARTER,
BEREA, KENTUCKY.

Prices very reasonable, and all work well-made.

For biliousness use Chamberlain's Stomach & Liver Tablets. They cleanse the stomach and regulate the liver and bowels, effecting a quick and permanent cure. For sale by S. E. WELCH, JR.

This will save your Life.
By inducing you to use
Dr. King's New Discovery,
Consumption, Coughs and Colds.
The only Guaranteed Cure.
NO CURE. NO PAY. Your Druggist will warrant it.

ABSOLUTELY CURES
Grip, Influenza, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Pneumonia, or any Affection of the Throat and Lungs.
TRIAL BOTTLES FREE.
Regular Size 50 cents and \$1.00

SHE DIDN'T WEAR A MASK.

But her beauty was hidden by sores, blotches and pimples till she used Bucklen's Arnica Salve. Then they vanished as will all Eruptions, Fever Sores, Boils, Ulcers, Carbuncles and Felons from its use. Infallible for Cuts, Corns, Burns, Scalds and Piles. Cure guaranteed. 25c at all drug-stores.

PICK YOUR SUIT

From our great stock of reliable clothing. All styles, sizes and prices for your selection.

At \$5, \$6, 6.50

You'll find plenty of neat, serviceable suits—the very best in any market at the price.

At \$8, \$10, \$12.50

A great collection of fine, all-wool suits—perfect in every detail, and the most generous values ever offered in Central Kentucky.

At \$15, \$18, \$20

A grand display of extra-fine suits—hand-made throughout, fit and hold their shape in faultless style, and satisfy the finest dresser in the land.

Special sizes for all shapes and a tailor to alter when necessary insure a perfect fit in every case.

Covington & Banks RICHMOND, KENTUCKY

HAVING THE

LARGEST STOCK OF SADDLES IN KY.,

I will for the next 60 days sell any saddle in the shop at 10 per cent reduction. A full line of summer goods, such as Buggy Dusters, Sheets, Straw Hats for Horses, Colt Halters, etc., on hand. Prices Low. Quality guaranteed.

T. J. MOBERLY RICHMOND, KY.
Successor to J. T. McClintock, Main St., Opposite Court House.

DR. M. E. JONES,
Dentist

Office.—Rear Mrs. Fish's Millinery Store.

Office Days.—Thursday, Friday, and Saturday of each week.

RICE & ARNOLD
RICHMOND, KY.

Shoes, Hats & Gents' Furnishings.

James Racer & Bro. are our agents in Berea. Same prices in Berea as Richmond.

MEAT MARKET.

I have re-opened the Meat Market on Main Street. Fresh Meats, Dressed Poultry, and Vegetables in Season.

M. B. RAMSEY, Berea, Ky.

Fair Dealing Pays:

And that is one reason our business is increasing. We sell you in a way to bring us your Future Trade, and that of your friends.

Spring Styles for 1902:

New Rockers, Ladies' Desks, Couches, Dining and Bedroom Furniture, and many attractive articles to make the home comfortable. Picture Framing, Carpets, Matting, Rugs.

UNDERTAKING A SPECIALTY.

Day Phone, 73. Night Phone, 66. **JO. S. JOPLIN, Richmond, Ky.**

The Radcliffe Shoe

Is the only **OK** Shoe in town

Our Wall Paper Line is IMMENSE AND IMMENSELY CHEAP.

BICKNELL & EARLY

Douglas & Crutcher

have a fine line of Spring and Summer Shoes. They enjoy showing you their goods.

SEE THEIR LATEST
... IN OXFORDS ...